Capitalism, State, 118
Capitalist system, the Jews in, 109, 110, 121, 133; Zionist attitude to, 385 *&qq.*
Carpatho-Russia, Jews of, 35, 38; agriculturists, 115, J34, 167, 168; attitude of, to education, 221; in commerce, 209, 213; emigration of, 51, 60; in handicrafts and industries of, 185, 186; mixed marriages of, 322; natural increase of, 101, *table* ib.; occupational distribution of, 185-0; urbanization of, 35
Cassel, Sir Ernest, 209
Caucasus, the, Jews of, 13
Celibacy, as affecting birth-rates, 77
Central Europe, Jews of, occupational distribution and position of, 140; town and village dwellers, 35, 38
Central and Eastern .Europe, barter in, 131
Central and Western Europe, Jews in, East European immigrants, industries and handicrafts of, 186; suicides among, 95; Zionism in, 379
Central Jewish Institute, Now York, 348, 349
Central Welfare Office, Berlin, 353
Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 251
Charity as a religious duty, 352
Charlemagne, 328
Chassidic movement in Jewry, 253; in Poland, 339
Chassadim, the, 339-40
Chayderim, the, or Jewish religious schools, 266, 299, 300 *aqq.,* 348
Chicago, Jews of, 37; in clothing trade, 197, 202; movements of, 39; real estate activities of, 215
Child-birth, age at, of Jewish mothers, 80
Children, burden and expense of, 75, 112
China, Jews in, 64
Christian Churches., Jewish secession to, 330, 331, 332, 333
Christian Science, 342
Christian Socialists, 118
Churchill, Colonel, 367
Cincinnati, Jewish training institute at, for rabbis, 359-60
Cities *(see also* Capital Cities, Ghettos, Migration,a»dUrbanization),infl-uence of, on Jewish life, 40, and Jewish birth-rate, 76j Russian, Jew populations of, 64-5; with more than 100,000 Jews, 37
Civic equality, and the rights of a national minority, the struggle for, 229

(1) Historical retrospect, 229
(2) Incomplete attainment of equal rights, 230
(3) iStruggic for national minority rights, 235
divisions, slight effect of, among Jews, 75-0
ClasHOK, moral codes of, substituted for religious aarictionn, 82
Classification of Jews by race or by religion, 0
Cleavages between groups of Jews in, different countries, 280, 281
Clarmont-Tonnorre, —, *cited* on the Jews OH individuals, 229
Cleveland, Ohio, Jewry of, 37; movements of, 30
Clothing and allied trades followed by Jews, in various lands, 00, 94, 113-14, 125, 126, 127, 142, J83, 184, 180, 187, 188, 103, 194, 195 *nqt/.₉* 202, 207, 209
Coloured Jews of the Malabar Coast, 5, 327
Combinations of iirma, effect of, on Jewish economic position, 119
Commerce, 205; definition of scope of, 135; Jewish aptitude for, 16-17,205, Jewish preference for, psychology of, 200-7; JOWH engaged in, 28, 30 *sqq.₉* 137, 198, 200, 205 *ttq<t; to&lfts,* 13G, 137; decline of, 210; percentage of, in world-Jewry, 137; in Poland, 211, 213, *fable,* 21,4; in Prussia, 212; and urbanization, 31
Committee of Jewish Delegations, 240
Common descent and fate, links of, weakening of, 276
Communal life, dissolution of, in cities, 41
Communal [religious] organization, 343 ,<?#7.; voluntary, nature of, 344, 345, 346
Communal schools, Jewish, Prussia, 306
Community consciousness, effect on, of decline in Jewish religion, 275
Concentration in industry, commerce and banking, effects of, 119
Conservatism, Jewish, 246, 255
Constantinople, Jews of, 36
Consumers, anti-Semitism of, effect of on Jewish economic position, ISO
Contraceptives, and contraception, 75,81
Co-operative loan institutions in Bessarabia, Jews in, 195
Co-operative societies, Jewish, 118, 215; in Palestine, 378; in Russia, 116, 192
Copenhagen, Jews in, incomes of, and of